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**Memo CP-D/434**

**Date:** 10 May 2005  
**To:** Distribution  
**From:** S.Dunaeva, O.Schwerer  
**Subject:** Energy spectrum as function of sum of kinetic energies of several particles  
(Addition to Dictionary 36 and to LEXFOR)

The following code is proposed for inclusion in dictionary 36:

Quantity	Independent Variable	Unit dimension	Reference
,DE,N/N/A	E	DE	NP/A,700,3,2002

,DE,N/N/A – Energy spectrum as a function of the sum of kinetic energies of alpha particle and two neutrons.

The secondary energy is to be defined under EN-SEC:

EN-SEC (E,N/N/A) – sum of kinetic energies of alpha particle and two neutrons

Many experiments were done in this specific manner:

(J, NP/A, 700, 3, 2002) (see example entry, Appendix 2)  
(J, NP/A, 633, 234, 1998)  
(J, NP/A, 679, 462, 2001), etc.

(In all these publications the excitation-energy spectrum was reconstructed from the measured momenta of the two neutrons and the alpha particle after dissociation.)

Since this is a new type of energy distribution, an addition to the LEXFOR page on **Differential Data** is proposed as well (**Appendix 1**).

An example entry is given as **Appendix 2**.

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## **Appendix I**

Proposed addition of new **item 5.** to page D.12 of LEXFOR page **Differential Data**

### **Secondary Energy Distributions**

1. Energy distribution: probability for a particle to be emitted with a given energy  $E'$  or in a given energy range  $E_{\min}$  to  $E_{\max}$ ; given as  $\sigma(E') = d\sigma/dE$ . The data are given in units of cross section per unit of secondary energy (*e.g.*, mb/MeV).

**REACTION coding:** DE in SF6.

**Unit type:** DE (*e.g.*, B/MEV)

2. Energy distribution for a correlated pair: Probability that a particle  $a$  and a particle  $b$  will be emitted at a relative energy  $E_{rel}$ , usually given as the center-of-mass energy of the relative motion of the correlated pair:

**REACTION coding:** DE in SF6; particles in SF7 as  $a+b$  (*e.g.*, P+A).

**Unit type:** DE (*e.g.*, B/MEV)

The energy is given under the data heading E-RL-CM

3. Linear momentum distribution: probability for a particle to be emitted with a given momentum  $p'$ ; given as  $\sigma(p') = d\sigma/dp$ . The data are given in units of cross section per unit of secondary linear momentum (*e.g.*, mb/MeV/c).

**REACTION coding:** DP in SF6.

**Unit type:** DA (*e.g.*, MB/MEV/C)

**Example:**

(.....(N,X).....,LP,DP) longitudinal momentum distribution of emitted particles.

The linear momentum is given under the data heading MOM-SEC.

4. Linear momentum distribution for a correlated pair: Probability that a particle  $a$  and a particle  $b$  will be emitted at a mean linear momentum  $p_m$  or a relative linear momentum  $p_{rel}$ .

**REACTION coding:** DP in SF6; particles in SF7 as  $a+b$  (*e.g.*, P+A).

**Unit type:** DP (*e.g.*, MB/MEV/C)

The linear momentum is given under the heading MOM-SEC-MN or MOM-SEC-RL.

5. Energy distribution as a function of the sum of kinetic energies of several particles: Probability that particles  $a$  and  $b$ , or particles  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$ , will be emitted with a total kinetic energy  $E$ .

**REACTION coding:** DE in SF6; particles in SF7 as  $a/b/c$  (*e.g.*, P/A/A).

**Unit type:** DE (*e.g.*, B/MEV)

## Appendix 2

ENTRY	D0172	20050404		D0172	0	1
SUBENT	D0172001	20050404		D0172	1	1
BIB	9	32		D0172	1	2
TITLE	8He-6He: A comparative study of electromagnetic fragmentation reactions			D0172	1	3
AUTHOR	(M.Meister, K.Markenroth, D.Aleksandrov, T.Aumann, T.Baumann, M.J.G.Borge, L.V.Chulkov, D.Cortina-Gil, B.Eberlein, Th.W.Elze, H.Emeling, H.Geissel, M.Hellstrom, B.Jonson, J.V.Kratz, R.Kulessa, A.Leistenschneider, I.Mukha, G.Munzenberg, F.Nickel, T.Nilsson, G.Nyman, M.Pfutzner, V.Pribora, A.Richter, K.Riisager, C.Scheidenberger, G.Schriener, H.Simon, O.Tengblad, M.V.Zhukov)			D0172	1	4
INSTITUTE	(2SWDCTH, 2GERTHD, 4RUSKUR, 2GERGSI, 2SPNNSP, 2SPNSAU, 2GERMNZ, 2GERFRK, 3POLUJK, 2ZZZCER, 2DENAAU)			D0172	1	5
REFERENCE	(J,NP/A,700,3,2002)			D0172	1	6
REFERENCE	(J,NP/A,633,234,1998) Tech. details.			D0172	1	7
FACILITY	(SYNCH, 2GERGSI) The heavy-ion synchrotron at GSI.			D0172	1	8
FACILITY	The experiments were carried out at the ALADIN-LAND setup.			D0172	1	9
FACILITY	(PRJFS, 2GERGSI) The secondary beam of 227 MeV/u 8He and 240 MeV/u 6He was produced in a 8 g/cm <sup>2</sup> beryllium production target from a primary beam of 180 with an energy of 340 MeV/u. The 8He or 6He nuclei were separated out from the primary reaction products using the fragment separator FRS.			D0172	1	10
SAMPLE	Pb targets of thickness 0.387 g/cm <sup>2</sup> and 0.87 g/cm <sup>2</sup> were used for 8He and 6He, respectively.			D0172	1	11
DETECTOR	(PSSCN) The selected events for the 8He breakup were coincidences between 6He and neutrons, detected in the large area neutron detector, LAND, while alpha-neutron coincidences were selected for 6He.			D0172	1	12
STATUS	(TABLE) Tables received from Dr. L.V.Chulkov			D0172	1	13
STATUS	(APRVD) Entry was approved by Dr. M.Meister			D0172	1	14
HISTORY	(20050404C) SD			D0172	1	15
ENDBIB	32	0		D0172	1	16
NOCOMMON	0	0		D0172	1	17
ENDSUBENT	35	0		D0172	1	18
SUBENT	D0172004	20040929		D0172	1	19
BIB	4	7		D0172	1	20
REACTION	(82-PB-208(2-HE-6,2N+A)82-PB-208,,DE,N/N/A)			D0172	1	21
SAMPLE	Pb targets of thickness .87 g/cm <sup>2</sup>			D0172	1	22
EN-SEC	(E,N/N/A)			D0172	1	23
COMMENT	The 6He excitation-energy (Ex) spectrum reconstructed from measured momenta of the two neutrons and the alpha particle after dissociation of 240 MeV/u 6He in a lead target.			D0172	1	24
ENDBIB	7	0		D0172	1	25
COMMON	1	3		D0172	1	26
EN				D0172	1	27
MEV/A				D0172	1	28
240.				D0172	1	29
ENDCOMMON	3	0		D0172	1	30
DATA	3	61		D0172	1	31
E	DATA-CM	DATA-ERR		D0172	1	32
MEV	MB/MEV	MB/MEV		D0172	1	33
1.125	1.2	1.2		D0172	1	34
1.275	14.7	3.6		D0172	1	35
1.425	25.4	5.8		D0172	1	36
.....				D0172	1	37
.....				D0172	1	38
9.825	40.1	17.5		D0172	4	39
9.975	45.2	14.9		D0172	4	40
10.125	39.5	15.5		D0172	4	41
ENDDATA	63	0		D0172	4	42
ENDSUBENT	79	0		D0172	4	43
ENDENTRY	11	0		D0172	4	44